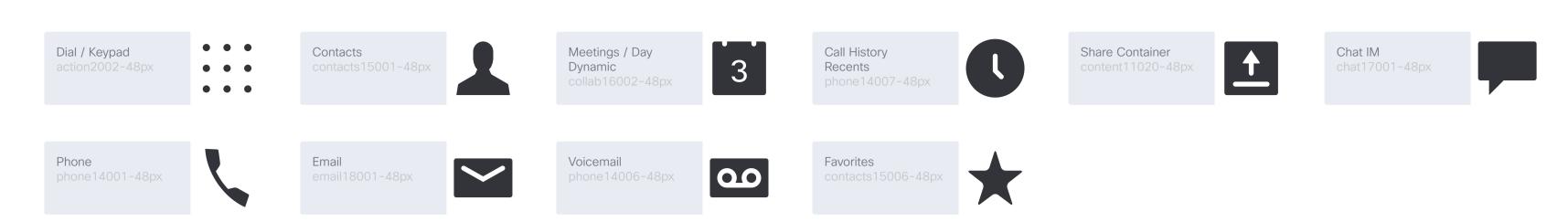
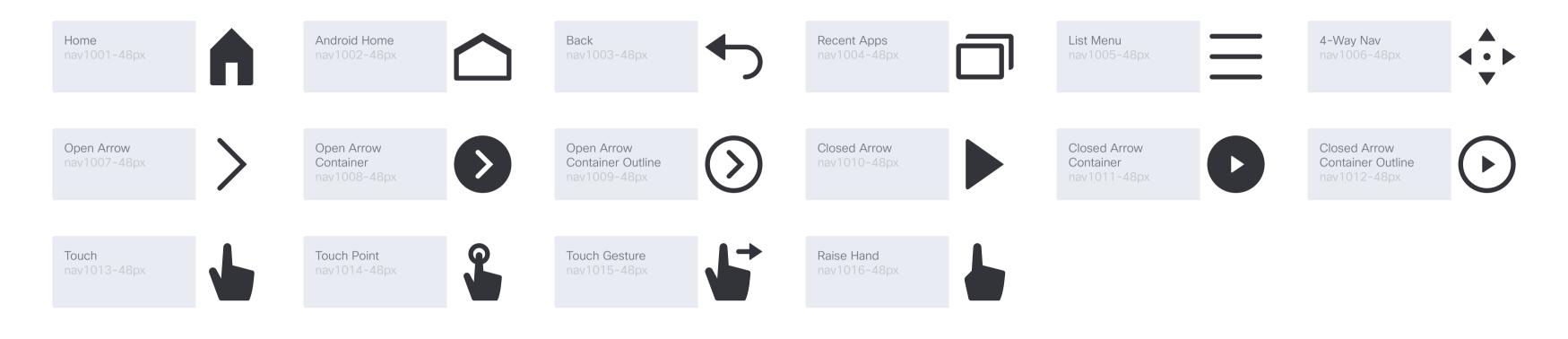
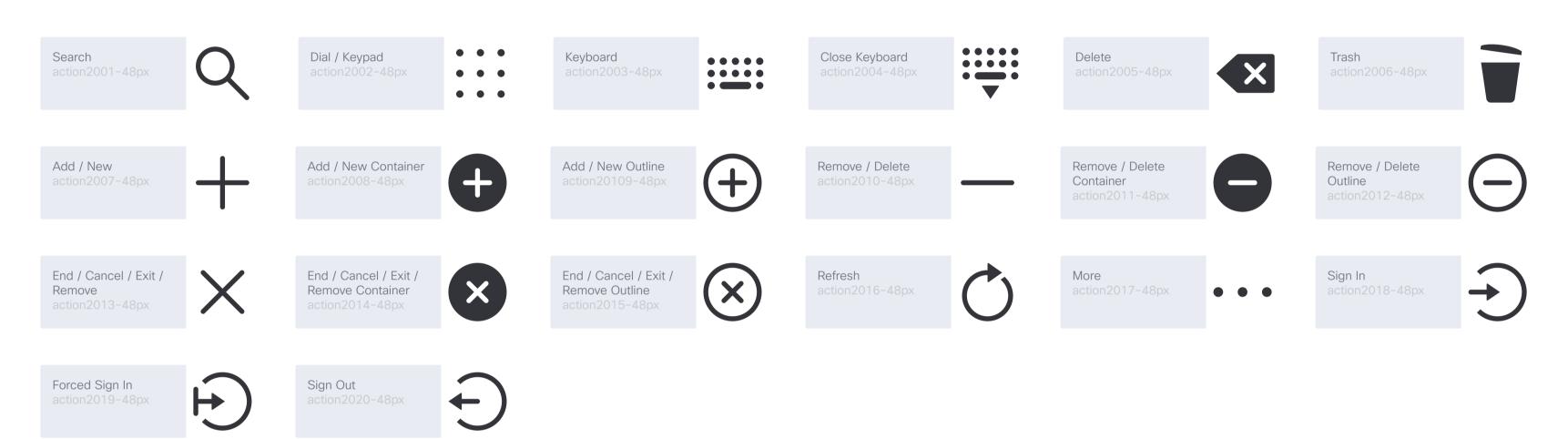
Core



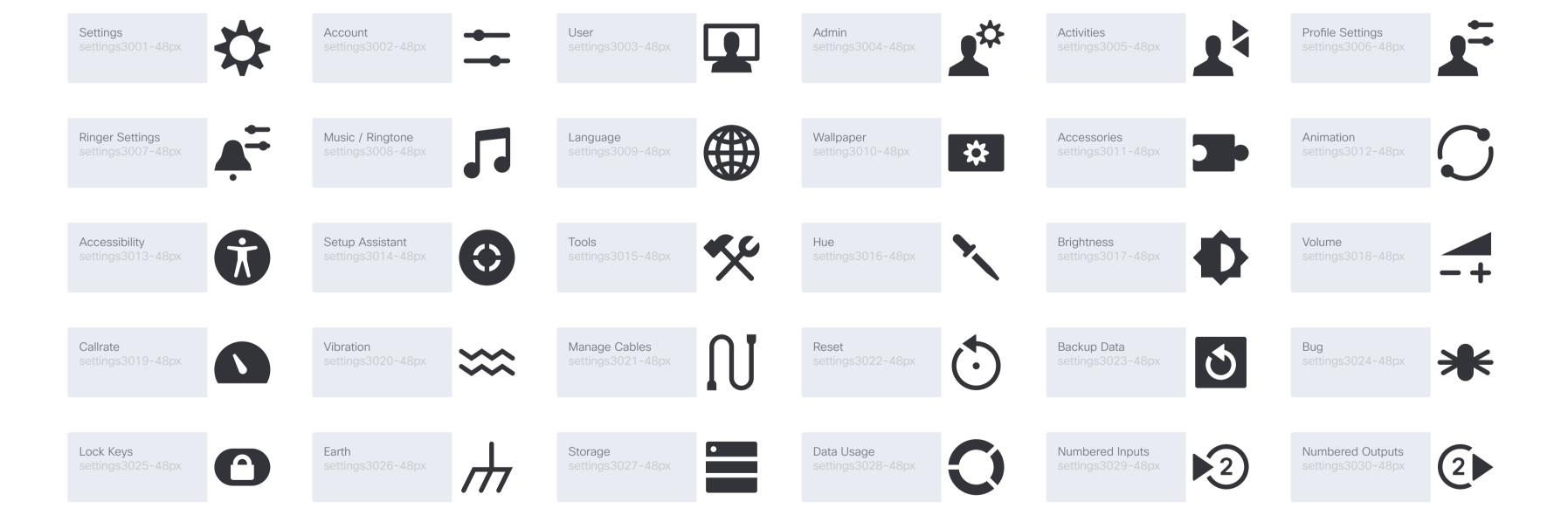
Navigation



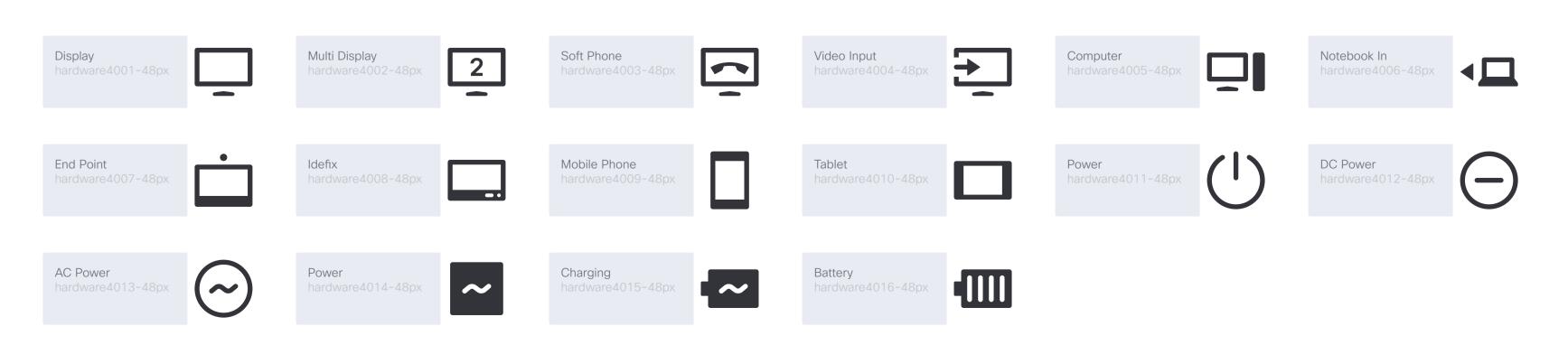
Actions



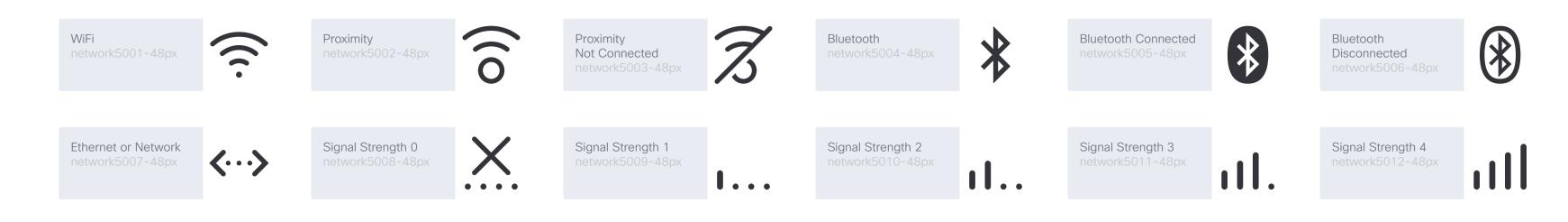
Settings



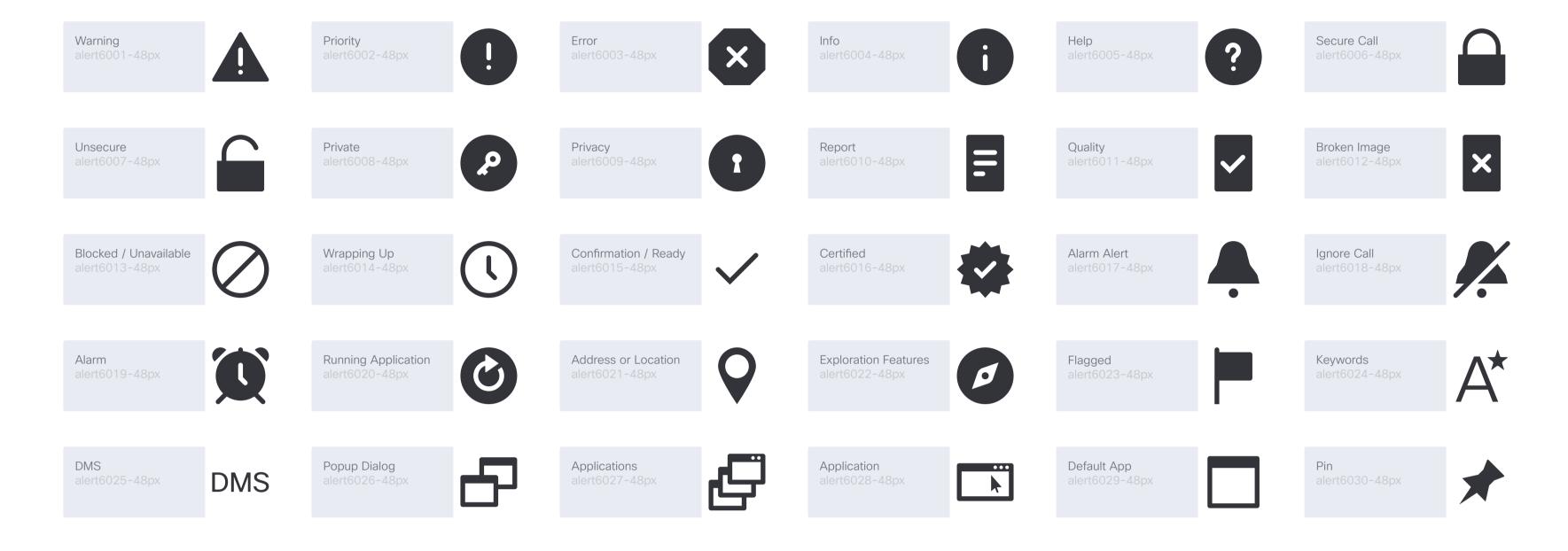
Hardware



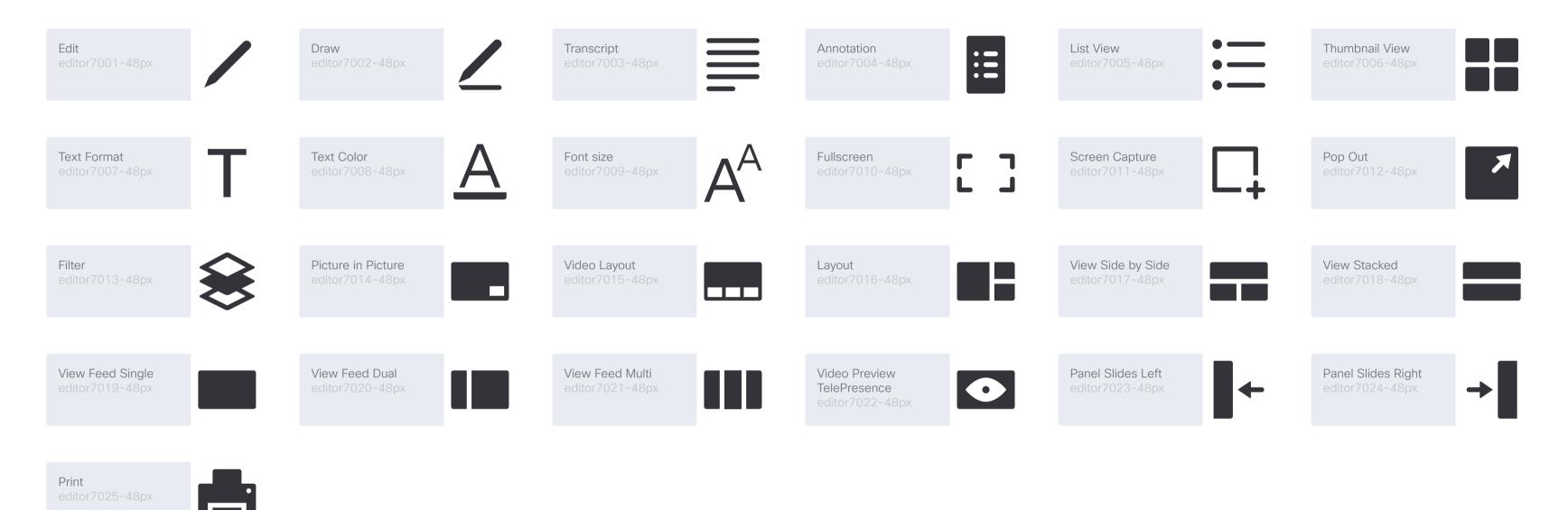
Network



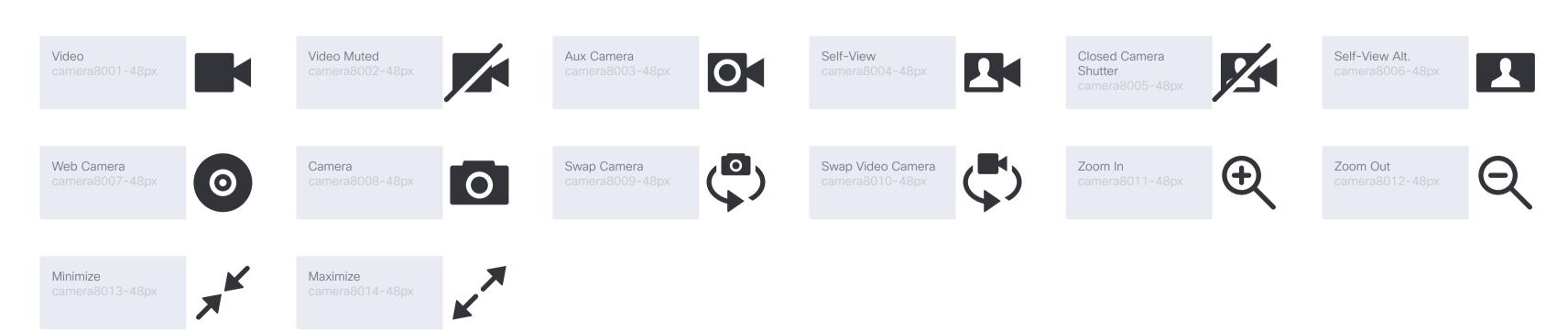
Notifications & Alerts



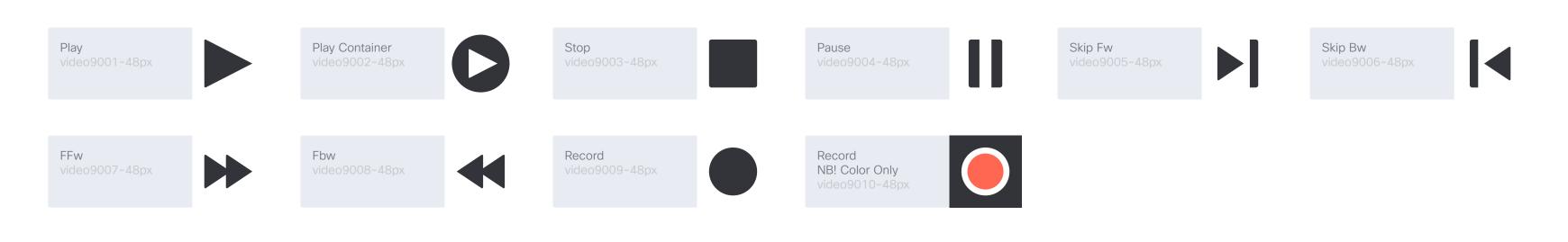
Editor



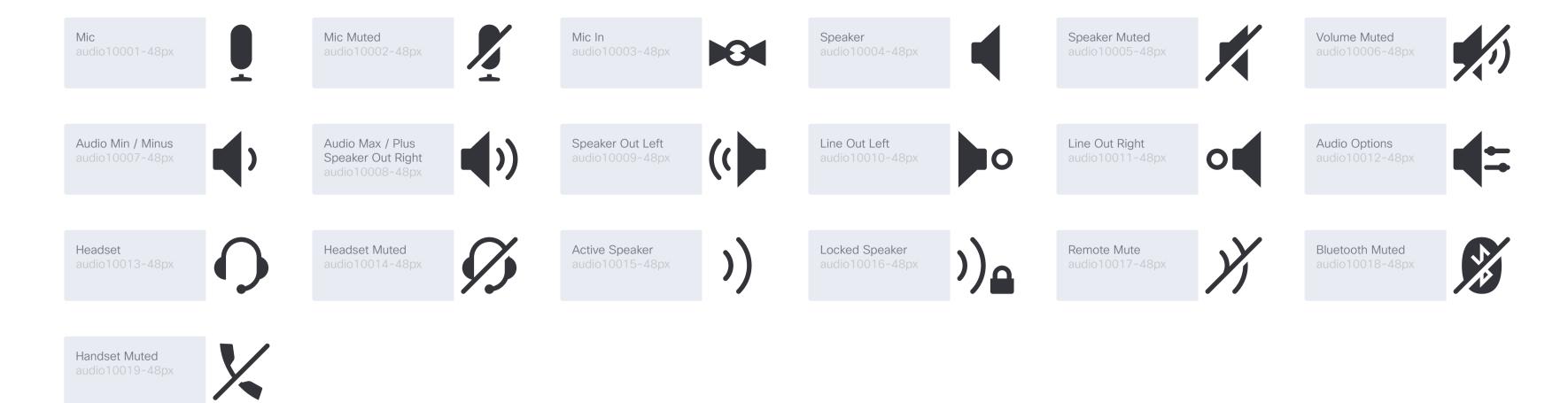
Camera



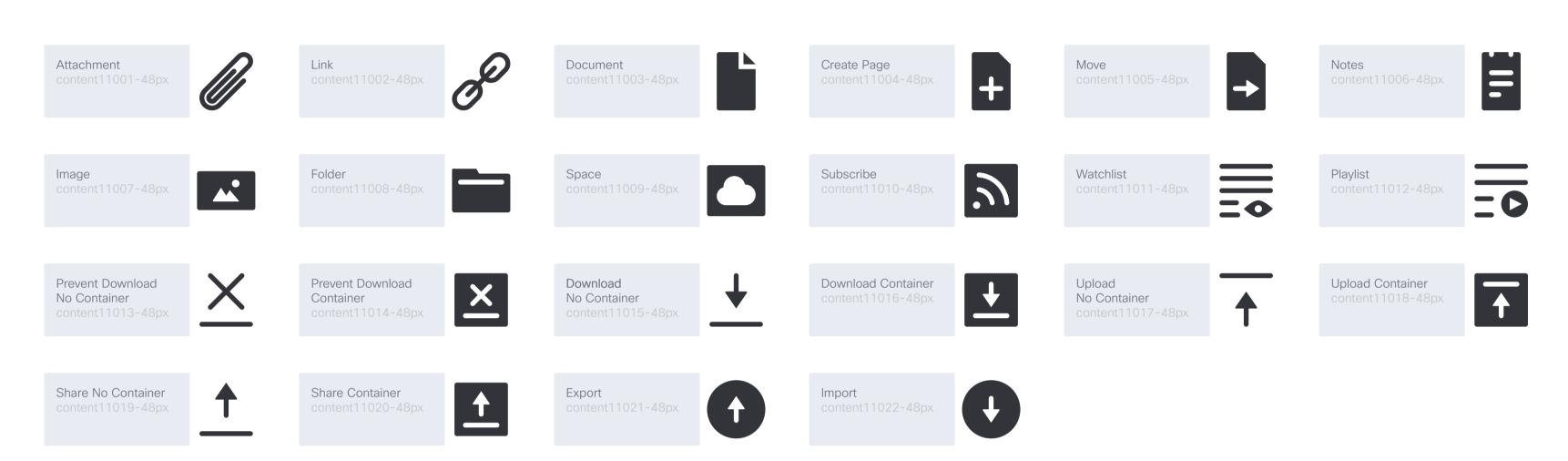
Video Controls



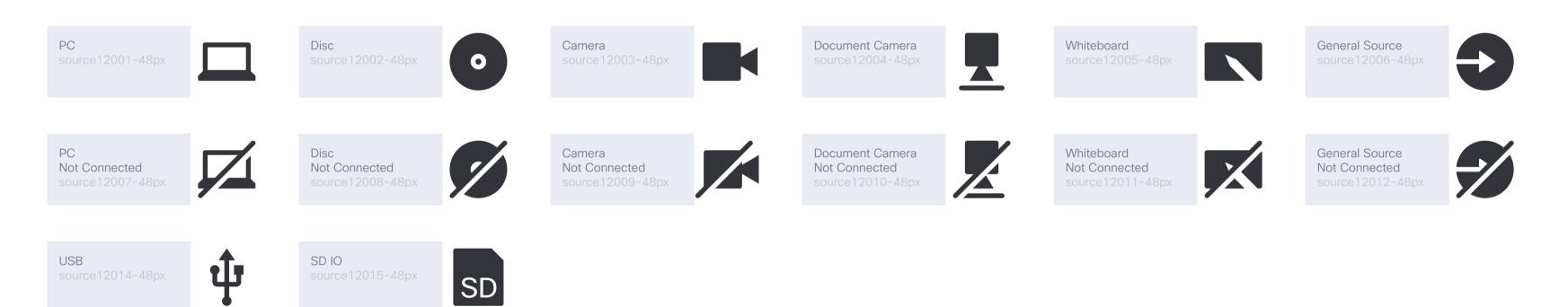
Audio



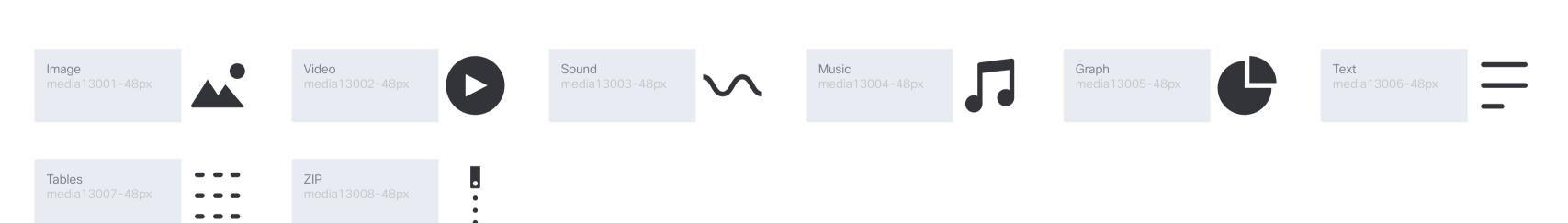
Content



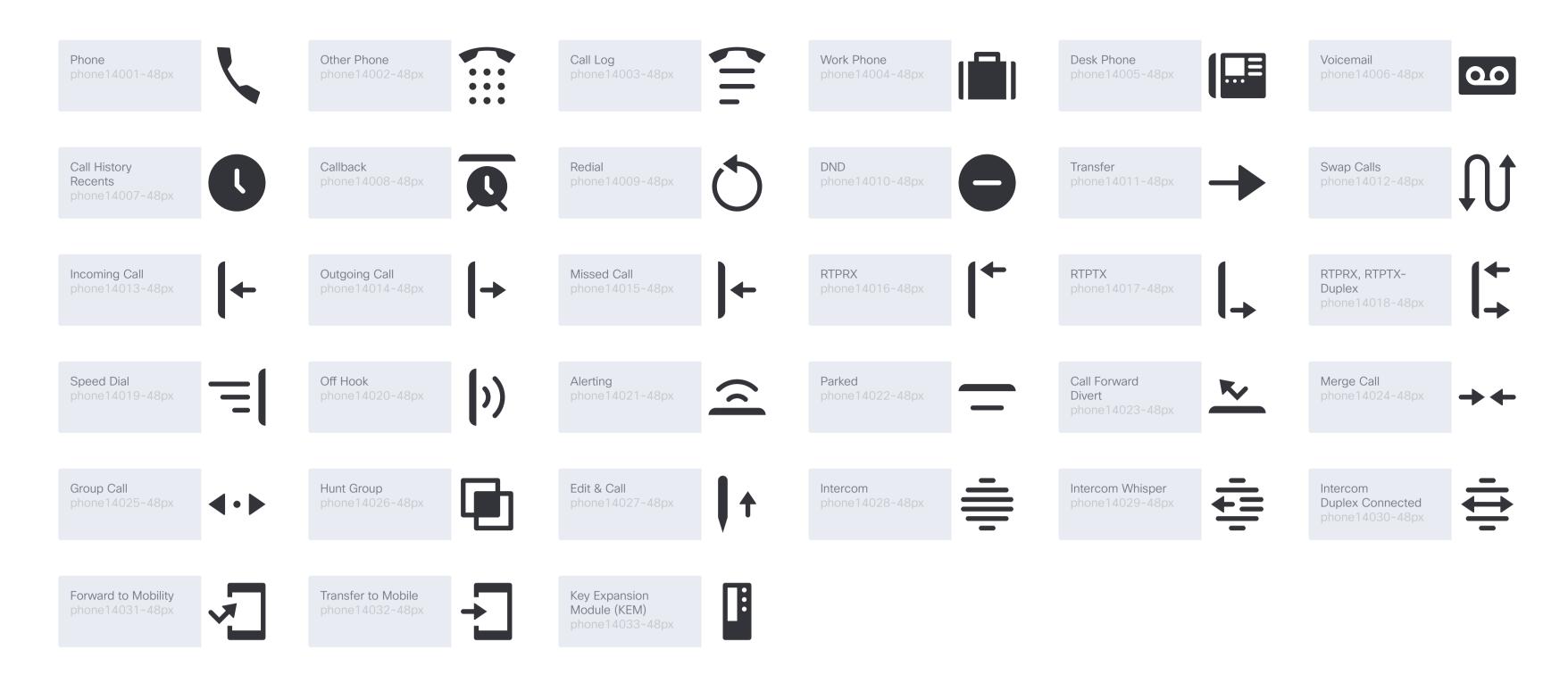
Sources



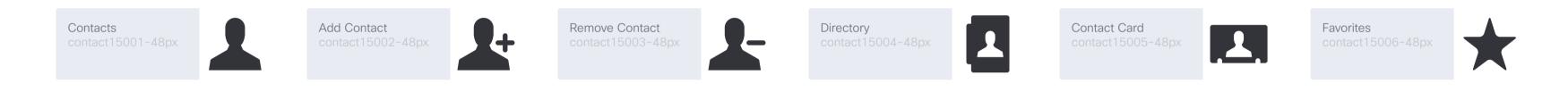
Media



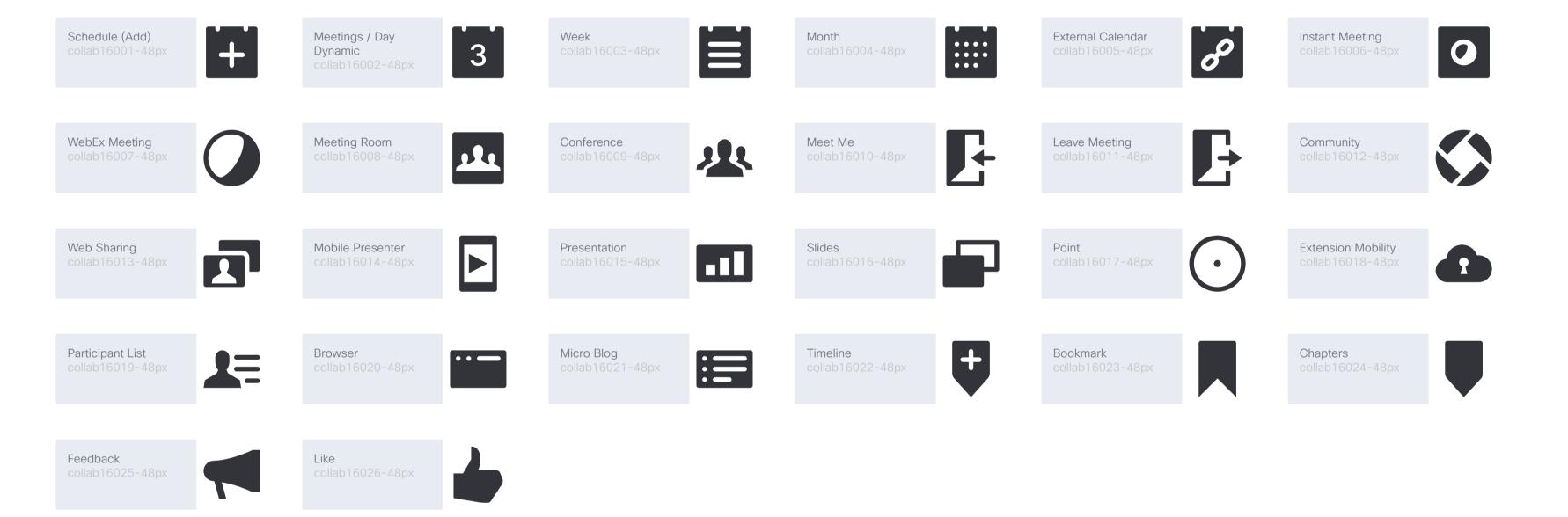
Phone



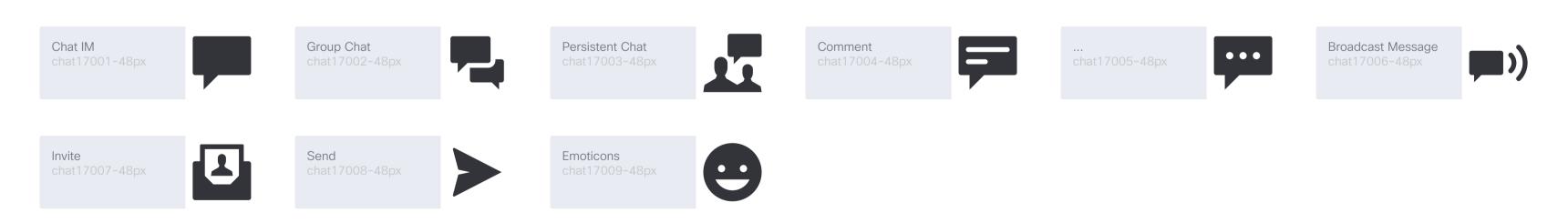
Contacts



Collaboration



Chat



Email

